

# CV Nele Schuwirth

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## Research Interests

- Mechanistic and statistical modelling of biogeochemical and ecological processes in river ecosystems facing multiple stressors by integration of ecological theory and empirical knowledge; Use of these models for improving the mechanistic understanding of processes in these systems and for the prediction of expected effects on communities and biodiversity resulting from management actions and changing external influence factors (e.g. land use, climate change); Quantification of model uncertainty and parameter inference applying Bayesian statistics.
- Multi-criteria decision support methods for surface water management and assessment using multi attribute value and utility theory as an interface between science and practice; Elicitation of preferences in complex environmental decision situations, aggregation of values, addressing uncertainty; Development of ecological assessment methods in collaboration with practitioners from biomonitoring and surface water management.

## Education and Degrees

- 2019            Venia Legendi (Habilitation) at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) Zurich, Switzerland, Department of Environmental Systems Science (D-USYS) in Ecological Modelling
- 2006            Dr. rer. nat. (Ph.D.), Department of Geosciences, Johannes Gutenberg-University Mainz, Germany, Thesis: „The release of zinc and lead from mine tailings“ (*summa cum laude*)
- 2002            Diploma (M.Sc.) in Geology, Johannes Gutenberg-University Mainz, Germany

## Professional experience

- since 2021      Head of the department Systems Analysis, Integrated Assessment and Modelling at Eawag, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- since 2015        Lecturer at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) Zurich, Switzerland, Department of Environmental Systems Science (D-USYS)
- since 2012        Group leader of the working group Integrated Ecological Systems Analysis (formerly called Ecological Modelling) (tenured since 2014), Department Systems Analysis, Integrated Assessment and Modelling, Eawag, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- 2010-2012        Scientist in the project "Integrated River Water Quality Management" in the NRP61 research program of the Swiss National Science Foundation, Department Systems Analysis, Integrated Assessment and Modelling, Eawag, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- 2006-2010        Postdoctoral research fellow, Department Systems Analysis, Integrated Assessment and Modelling, Eawag, Dübendorf, Switzerland, projects on ecosystem modeling and decision support
- 2002-2005        Research assistant and PhD student, Institute of Geosciences, Research Group Hydrogeology, Johannes-Gutenberg University Mainz, Germany

## Teaching

- Modelling Aquatic Ecosystems, ETH Zurich, Course 701-0426-00, 2007 - 2009, yearly since 2015
- Environmental Systems Analysis, ETH Zurich, Course 701-1361-00, 2007
- Ökomorphologische Erfassung und Bewertung der Seeufer, Practice-Oriented Eawag Course, 25 January and 4 October 2017, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- Methoden des Fließgewässermanagements, Practice-Oriented Eawag Course, 21-22 October 2014, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- Bewertung von Oberflächengewässern: Vorschläge zur Weiterentwicklung und Verwendung der Bewertungsverfahren, Practice-Oriented Eawag Course, 16-17 November 2011, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- IFRM – das Integrative Flussrevitalisierungsmodell, Practice-Oriented Eawag Course, 12-13 March 2007, Dübendorf, Switzerland

## Mandates/Services

- Chair of the Eawag Diversity Committee
- Member of the Consulting group of the Swiss Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN) for Environmental Research (OFU/ORE)
- Deputy representative of Eawag in the steering group surface water assessment (Leitungsgruppe Gewässerbeurteilung) of the Swiss Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN)
- Member of the Scientific Advisory group of the Collaborative Research Centre on *Multilevel response to stressor increase and release in stream ecosystems* (RESIST) of the University of Duisburg-Essen
- Member of several working groups for the development of ecological assessment methods for surface waters in collaboration with the Swiss Federal Office for the Environment, cantonal authorities, and the Association of Swiss Wastewater and Water Protection Professionals (modul-stufen-konzept.ch).

## Scientific Publications

43. Gebert F., Bollmann K., **Schuwirth** N., Duelli P., Weber D. & Obrist M.K. (2023) Similar temporal patterns in insect richness, abundance and biomass across major habitat types. *Insect Conservation and Diversity*, 1-16 . doi:10.1111/icad.12700 (open access)
42. Chollet Ramampiandra E., Scheidegger A., Wydler J. & **Schuwirth** N. (2023) A comparison of machine learning and statistical species distribution models: Quantifying overfitting supports model interpretation. *Ecological Modelling*, 481, 110353. doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2023.110353 (open access)
41. McFadden I.R., Sendek A., Brosse M., Bach P.M., Baity-Jesi M., Bolliger J., Bollmann K., Brockerhoff E.G., Donati G., Gebert F., Ghosh S., Ho H.-C., Khaliq I., Lever J.J., Logar I., Moor H., Odermatt D., Pellissier L., De Queiroz L.J., Rixen C., **Schuwirth** N., Shipley J.R., Twining C.W., Vitasse Y., Vorburger C., Wong M.K.L., Zimmermann N.E., Seehausen O., Gossner M.M., Matthews B., Graham C.H., Altermatt F. & Narwani A. (2023) Linking human impacts to community processes in terrestrial and freshwater ecosystems. *Ecology Letters*, 26, 203-218. doi:10.1111/ele.14153 (open access)
40. Carles, L., Wullschleger, S., Joss, A., Eggen, R. I. L., Schirmer, K., **Schuwirth**, N., Stamm, Ch., Tlili, A. (2022). Wastewater microorganisms impact microbial diversity and important ecological functions of stream periphyton. *Water Research*, 225, 119119 (13 pp.). doi:10.1016/j.watres.2022.119119 (open access)
39. Palamara, G. M., Dennis, S. R., Haenggi, C., **Schuwirth**, N., & Reichert, P. (2022). Investigating the effect of pesticides on Daphnia population dynamics by inferring structure and parameters of a stochastic model. *Ecological Modelling*, 472, 110076. doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2022.110076 (open access)
38. Gebert, F., Obrist, M. K., Siber, R., Altermatt, F., Bollmann\*, K., & **Schuwirth\***, N. (2022). Recent trends in stream macroinvertebrates: warm-adapted and pesticide-tolerant taxa increase in richness. *Biology Letters*, 18(3), 20210513. doi:10.1098/rsbl.2021.0513 \*shared last authorship
37. Caradima, B., Scheidegger, A., Brodersen, J., **Schuwirth**, N. (2021): Bridging mechanistic conceptual models and statistical species distribution models of riverine fish. *Ecological Modelling* 457, 109680, doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2021.109680 (open access)
36. Carles, L., Wullschleger, S., Joss, A., Eggen, R.I.L., Schirmer, K., **Schuwirth**, N., Stamm, Ch., Tlili, A. (2021): Impact of wastewater on the microbial diversity of periphyton and its tolerance to micropollutants in an

- engineered flow-through channel system. *Water Research* 203, 117486, doi:10.1016/j.watres.2021.117486 (open access)
35. Vermeiren, P., Reichert, P., Graf, W., Leitner, P., Schmidt-Kloiber, A., **Schuwirth**, N. (2021): Confronting prior knowledge on ecological preferences of stream invertebrates with independent monitoring data using a Bayesian multi-species distribution model. *Freshwater Science*, 40, 202-220. doi:10.1086/713175
34. **Schuwirth**, N. (2020): Towards an integrated surface water quality assessment: Aggregation over multiple pollutants and time. *Water Research*, 186, 116330. doi:10.1016/j.watres.2020.116330 (open access)
33. Caradima B., Reichert P. & **Schuwirth** N. (2020) Effects of site selection and taxonomic resolution on the inference of stream invertebrate responses to environmental conditions. *Freshwater Science*, 39, 415-432. doi:10.1086/709024
32. Vermeiren, P., Reichert, P., **Schuwirth**, N. (2020): Integrating uncertain prior knowledge regarding ecological preferences into multi-species distribution models: effects of model complexity on predictive performance. *Ecological Modelling*, 420, 108956. doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2020.108956 (open access)
31. **Schuwirth**, N., Domisch, S., Friedrichs, M., Kattwinkel, M., Kneis, D., Kuemmerlen, M., Langhans, S., Martinez-Lopez, J., Borgwardt, F., Vermeiren, P. (2019): How to make ecological models useful for environmental management. *Ecological Modelling* 411, 108784. doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2019.108784 (open access)
30. Caradima, B., **Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P. (2019): From individual to joint species distribution models: a comparison of model complexity and predictive performance. *Journal of Biogeography* 46(10), 2260-2274. doi:10.1111/jbi.13668
29. Kuemmerlen, M., Reichert, P., Siber, R., **Schuwirth**, N. (2019): Ecological assessment of river networks: from reach to catchment scale. *Science of the Total Environment* 650, 1613-1627. doi:10.1016/j.scitotenv.2018.09.019 (open access)
28. Haag, F., Lienert, J., **Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P. (2019): Identifying non-additive multi-attribute value functions based on uncertain indifference statements. *Omega* 85, 49-67. doi:10.1016/j.omega.2018.05.011 (open access)
27. **Schuwirth**, N., Honti, M., Logar, I., Stamm, Ch. (2018): Multi-criteria decision analysis for integrated water quality assessment and management support. *Water Research X* 1, 100010. doi:10.1016/j.wroa.2018.100010 (open access)
26. Mondy, C., **Schuwirth**, N. (2017): Integrating ecological theories and traits in process-based modelling of macroinvertebrate community dynamics in streams. *Ecological Applications* 27 (4), 1365-1377. doi:10.1002/eap.1530
25. Paillex, A., Reichert, P., Lorenz, A.W., **Schuwirth**, N. (2017): Mechanistic modeling for predicting the effects of restoration, invasion and pollution on benthic invertebrate communities in rivers. *Freshwater Biology* 62, 1083–1093. doi:10.1111/fwb.12927
24. Honti, M., **Schuwirth**, N., Rieckermann, J., Stamm, Ch. (2017): Can integrative catchment management mitigate future water quality issues caused by climate change and socio-economic development? *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences* 21, 1593-1609. doi:10.5194/hess-2016-297 (open access)
23. Paillex, A., **Schuwirth**, N., Lorenz, A.W., Januschke, K., Peter, A. and Reichert, P. (2017): Integrating and extending ecological river assessment: concept and test with two restoration projects. *Ecological Indicators* 72, 131-141. doi:10.1016/j.ecolind.2016.07.048
22. Kattwinkel, M., Reichert, P., Rüegg, J., Liess, M., **Schuwirth**, N. (2016): Modelling macroinvertebrate community dynamics in stream mesocosms contaminated with a pesticide. *Environmental Science & Technology* 50 (6), 3165–3173. doi:10.1021/acs.est.5b04068
21. **Schuwirth**, N., Dietzel, A., Reichert, P. (2016): The importance of biotic interactions for the prediction of macroinvertebrate communities under multiple stressors. *Functional Ecology* 30, 974-984. doi:10.1111/1365-2435.12605 (open access)
20. Reichert, P., Langhans, S.D., Lienert, J., **Schuwirth**, N. (2015): The conceptual foundation of environmental decision support. *Journal of Environmental Management* 154, 316-332. doi:10.1016/j.jenvman.2015.01.053 (open access)

19. Scholten, L., **Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P., Lienert, J. (2015): Tackling uncertainty in multi-criteria decision analysis - An application to water supply infrastructure planning. *European Journal of Operational Research* 242, 243-260. doi:10.1016/j.ejor.2014.09.044
18. **Schuwirth**, N., Kattwinkel, M., Stamm, Ch. (2015): How stressor specific are trait-based ecological indicators for ecosystem management? *Science of the Total Environment* 505, 565-572. doi:10.1016/j.scitotenv.2014.10.029
17. Rinderknecht, S.L., Albert, C., Borsuk, M., **Schuwirth**, N., Künsch, H.R., Reichert, P. (2014): The Effect of Ambiguous Prior Knowledge on Bayesian Model Parameter Inference and Prediction. *Environmental Modelling & Software* 62, 300-315. doi:10.1016/j.envsoft.2014.08.020
16. Gray, C., Baird, D., Baumgartner, S., Jacob, U., Jenkins, G., O'Gorman E., Lu, X., Ma, A., Pocock, M., **Schuwirth**, N., Thompson, M., Woodward, G. (2014): Ecological networks: the missing links in biomonitoring science. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 51, 1444-1449. doi:10.1111/1365-2664.12300 (open access)
15. Langhans, S.D., Reichert, P., **Schuwirth**, N. (2014): The method matters: a guide for indicator aggregation in ecological assessments. *Ecological Indicators* 45, 494-507. doi:10.1016/j.ecolind.2014.05.014
14. Robinson, C.T., **Schuwirth**, N., Baumgartner, S., Stamm, Ch. (2014): Spatial Relationships between Land-use, Habitat, Water Quality and Macroinvertebrates in two Swiss Catchments. *Aquatic Sciences* 76, 375–392. doi:10.1007/s00027-014-0341-z
13. **Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P. (2013): Bridging the gap between theoretical ecology and real ecosystems: modeling invertebrate community composition in streams. *Ecology* 94, 368–379. doi:10.1890/12-0591.1
12. Reichert, R., **Schuwirth**, N., Langhans, S.D. (2013): Constructing, evaluating, and visualizing value and utility functions for decision support. *Environmental Modelling and Software* 46, 283-291. doi:10.1016/j.envsoft.2013.01.017
11. Langhans, S.D., Lienert, J., **Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P. (2013): How to make river assessments comparable: a demonstration for hydromorphology. *Ecological Indicators* 32, 264–275. doi:10.1016/j.ecolind.2013.03.027
10. Reichert, P., **Schuwirth**, N. (2012): Linking statistical bias description to multi-objective model calibration, *Water Resources Research* 48 (9), W09543. doi:10.1029/2011WR011391 (open access)
9. **Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P., Lienert, J. (2012): Methodological aspects of multi-criteria decision analysis for policy support: A case study on pharmaceutical removal from hospital wastewater. *European Journal of Operational Research* 220, 472-483. doi:10.1016/j.ejor.2012.01.055
8. Lienert, J., Koller, M., Konrad, J., McArdell, C.S., **Schuwirth**, N. (2011): Multiple-Criteria Decision Analysis Reveals High Stakeholder Preference to Remove Pharmaceuticals from Hospital Wastewater. *Environmental Science & Technology* 45, 3848-3857. doi:10.1021/es1031294
7. **Schuwirth**, N., Acuña, V., Reichert, P. (2011): Development of a mechanistic model (ERIMO-I) for analyzing the temporal dynamics of the benthic community of an intermittent Mediterranean stream. *Ecological Modelling* 222, 91-104. doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2010.09.013
6. Reichert, P., **Schuwirth**, N. (2010): A generic framework for deriving process stoichiometry in environmental models, *Environmental Modelling and Software* 25, 1241-1251. doi:10.1016/j.envsoft.2010.03.002
5. **Schuwirth**, N., Kühni, M., Schweizer, S., Uehlinger, U., Reichert, P. (2008): A mechanistic model of benthos community dynamics in the River Sihl. Switzerland. *Freshwater Biology* 53, 1372-1392. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2427.2008.01970.x
4. Hofmann, T., **Schuwirth**, N. (2008): Zn and Pb release of sphalerite (ZnS)-bearing mine waste tailings. *Journal of Soils and Sediments* 8 (6), 433-441. doi:10.1007/s11368-008-0052-y
3. **Schuwirth**, N., Voegelin, A., Kretzschmar, R., Hofmann, T. (2007): Vertical Distribution and Speciation of Trace Metals in Weathering Flotation Residues of a Zinc/Lead Sulfide Mine. *Journal of Environmental Quality* 36 (1), 61-69. doi:10.2134/jeq2006.0148
2. **Schuwirth**, N., Hofmann, T. (2006): Methods for Metal Release Assessment in Soil Water at Anoxic Sites. *Acta Hydrochimica et Hydrobiologica* 34 (6), 579-586. doi:10.1002/aheh.200500651

1. **Schuwirth**, N., Hofmann, T. (2006): Comparability of and Alternatives to Leaching Tests for the Assessment of the Emission of Inorganic Soil Contamination. *Journal of Soils and Sediments* 6 (2), 102-112.  
doi:10.1065/jss2005.10.149

### Publications for Practice

Gebert, F., Bollmann, K., Siber, R., & **Schuwirth**, N. (2022). Zeitliche Trends von Makroinvertebraten. Kantonale und nationale Monitoringdaten im Vergleich. *Aqua & Gas*, 102(10), 76-82. [Link](#)

**Schuwirth**, N., Brodersen, J., Caradima, B., & Scheidegger, A. (2022). Umwelteinflüsse auf häufige Fischgattungen. Auswertung von Fisch-Monitoring-Programmen. *Aqua & Gas*, 102(6), 66-71. [Link](#)

**Schuwirth**, N., Caradima, B., Schindler Wildhaber, Y., & Sarbach-Remund, N. (2019): Analyse schweizweiter Makrozoobenthosdaten. Erkenntnisse über anthropogene Einflüsse und Monitoring-Design. *Aqua & Gas* 99 (12), 55-61. [Link](#)

Küry, D., Stucki, P., Martinez, N., Roth, T., **Schuwirth**, N., Michel, C., & Schindler Wildhaber, Y. (2019): Vom IBCH zum IBCH\_2019. Methoden-Update des Moduls "Makrozoobenthos Stufe F" im Modul-Stufen-Konzept. *Aqua & Gas* 99 (12), 47-54. [Link](#)

Michel, Ch., Schindler Wildhaber, Y., Leib, V., Remund, N., **Schuwirth**, N. (2017): Überarbeitung des Makrozoobenthos-Index. Natürliche Einflussfaktoren, Ursache-Wirkungsanalyse und Diskussion des SPEAR-Index. *Aqua & Gas* 97 (4), 70-77. [Link](#)

**Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P. (2012): Predicting the occurrence of macroinvertebrates. *Eawag News* 72, 14-17. [Link](#)

Reichert, P., **Schuwirth**, N., Langhans, S. (2011): MCWM - Ein Konzept für multikriterielle Entscheidungsunterstützung im Wassermanagement. *Wasser Energie Luft* 103 (2), 139-148. [Link](#)

**Schuwirth**, N., Reichert, P. (2009): Modelling of benthic communities in rivers. *Eawag News* 66, 19-21. [Link](#)